

How Fast Can Cheetahs Run

How Fast Can Cheetahs Run? Unveiling the Feline Speed Machine Cheetahs, the epitome of feline agility and speed, are captivating creatures that have fascinated humans for centuries. Their incredible ability to reach astonishing velocities makes them a prime example of natural engineering. This delves deep into the remarkable speed capabilities of these magnificent animals, exploring the factors contributing to their breathtaking acceleration and the unique adaptations that allow them to achieve such feats. A Sonic Burst of Speed Imagine a blur of tawny stripes, a symphony of muscle contractions, and a roar of wind-tunnel efficiency. That's the cheetah in action. These apex predators are not just fast; they are **exceptionally** fast. Their ability to accelerate to speeds exceeding 70 mph in mere seconds is a testament to the precision and power of evolution. This will dissect the science behind this extraordinary speed, examining the physical adaptations, anatomical intricacies, and evolutionary pressures that have sculpted this remarkable marvel of nature. *How Fast *Really* Can Cheetahs Run?* Cheetahs are renowned for their explosive acceleration. While the exact top speed is still debated, credible sources consistently place it between 60 and 75 mph (97-120 km/h). They can reach this speed in a remarkably short distance, typically achieving maximum velocity within 3-4 seconds. This incredible burst of speed is not sustained over long distances; rather, it is a potent hunting tool designed for short-distance chases.

Table 1: Cheetah Speed Ranges	Distance (meters)	Speed (mph)	Speed (km/h)		0-25	35-45	56-72		0-50	45-55	72-88		0-100	55-70	88-112		0-200	60-75	97-120	(Note: Data sourced from various wildlife research studies)
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The Anatomical Advantages of a Cheetah's Speed

The cheetah's physique is meticulously optimized for speed. These advantages are crucial to their hunting success.

Flexible Spine and Limbs

- **Elasticity:** The cheetah's spine possesses remarkable flexibility, allowing for powerful extensions during acceleration. This allows for a greater stride length and rapid velocity changes.
- *Lean, Long Limbs:* Long, slender limbs, minimal body mass relative to limb size, and flexible joints contribute to a streamlined form perfect for aerodynamic movement. This minimizes air resistance.
- *Powerful Muscles:* A high concentration of fast-twitch muscle fibers in the legs enables rapid contractions and acceleration, unlike other animals where endurance is prioritized.

Unique Foot Structure and Tail

- **Semi-retractable Claws:** While not entirely retracted, the semi-retractable claws provide grip and traction during bursts of speed, preventing slippage.
- **Flexible Tail:** A long, muscular tail aids in balance and steering during rapid movements, acting as a rudder during turns. This agility ensures sharp, quick changes in direction.

Factors Affecting Cheetah Speed

Environment and Terrain

• Open Plains: Cheetahs thrive in open grasslands and savannas, where their speed advantage is maximized. Dense vegetation impedes their rapid movements. • **Terrain Factors**: Obstacles, uneven surfaces, and terrain can reduce a cheetah's speed, and this also affects their hunting success.

Hunting Techniques

• Pursuit Strategies: Cheetahs employ short bursts of speed for pursuit, typically focusing on shorter distances to ensure prey exhaustion. • **Precision in Hunting**: Their remarkable speed enables them to rapidly close in on prey, increasing the likelihood of successful hunting.

Genetics and Breeding

• **Genetic Factors**: Individual differences in physical characteristics, such as leg length and muscle mass, can contribute to variations in speed between individual cheetahs. • *Conservation and Population Stability*: Maintaining a healthy and diverse cheetah population is essential to preserving the genetic adaptations that contribute to their impressive speed.

Unique Advantages: The Cheetah's Predatory Edge

Cheetahs do not have any **explicitly** unique advantages **other than speed** when it comes to hunting. However, the ability to achieve and maintain such velocity is a fundamental element of their survival and reproductive success. • **Outpacing Prey**: Their phenomenal speed allows them to effectively outpace their prey, enabling successful hunts in a short timeframe, maximizing energy expenditure for the prey and ensuring a quicker kill. • **Short-Distance Hunting**: The ability to maximize speed in short sprints is crucial for their predatory success.

Conclusion: A Testament to Evolution

Cheetahs represent a remarkable example of evolutionary adaptation. Their speed is a finely tuned mechanism, honed by millions of years of natural selection. Understanding the intricacies of their speed reveals not just their athletic prowess but also the elegant interplay between environment, anatomy, and survival strategies. Conserving these magnificent creatures is vital, safeguarding not just a species but a testament to the power and beauty of nature's design.

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

1. **What is the difference between a cheetah's speed and a gazelle's speed?** Gazelles possess exceptional endurance, allowing them to sustain high speeds over longer distances, while cheetahs excel at short, intense bursts. 2. **Can cheetahs maintain their top speed for extended periods?** No, their speed

is primarily designed for short-distance chases. 3. **Are there any factors that limit a cheetah's speed?** Obstacles, terrain, and the pursuit itself can impact a cheetah's speed and hunting success. 4. **How do cheetahs avoid injury during high-speed pursuits?** Their flexible spine and powerful muscles allow them to effectively absorb impact. 5. **Why is conserving cheetah populations important?** Maintaining a healthy cheetah population is essential to preserving the genetic variations that enable their impressive speed and adaptations. This contributes to the overall health and biodiversity of ecosystems.

How Fast Can Cheetahs Run? Unpacking the Science Behind the World's Fastest Land Animal

Imagine a blur of spotted fur streaking across the savanna, a living embodiment of pure speed. That's the cheetah, a creature so synonymous with velocity that its name itself has become a shorthand for incredible quickness. But have you ever stopped to wonder, "Just how fast can a cheetah run?" It's a question that sparks curiosity, ignites the imagination, and delves into the fascinating biomechanics of one of nature's most remarkable athletes.

The short answer is: astonishingly fast. Cheetahs are the undisputed champions of land speed, capable of reaching breathtaking velocities that leave other animals – and most humans – in the dust. But the story of their speed is far more intricate than just a number. It's a tale of evolution, adaptation, and specialized physiology that has sculpted them into the ultimate sprinters of the wild. So, let's dive deep and explore the incredible capabilities of these magnificent big cats.

The Unrivaled Speed: A Numbers Game

When we talk about cheetah speed, we're talking about numbers that are hard to comprehend. Most sources will tell you that cheetahs can reach speeds of anywhere from **60 to 70 miles per hour (96 to 112 kilometers per hour)**. Some estimates even push this higher, suggesting bursts of up to 75 mph (120 kph). To put that into perspective, consider that the fastest production car in the world can sometimes struggle to match these speeds, and that's with a meticulously engineered engine!

However, it's crucial to understand that these incredible speeds are not sustained. Cheetahs are sprinters, not marathon runners. Their top speeds are achieved in short, explosive bursts, typically lasting for only 20 to 30 seconds, and covering distances of around 500 meters (about a third of a mile). This is a critical distinction – their speed is a tool for a specific purpose: catching fast-moving prey.

Debunking Myths and Clarifying the Records

You might have heard anecdotal accounts or seen documentaries claiming even higher speeds. While the exact record is difficult to definitively pin down due to the challenges of accurately measuring wild animals in action, the consensus among scientists and zoologists points to the 60-70 mph range as a reliable benchmark. It's important to distinguish between recorded speeds in controlled environments (which are rare for cheetahs due to their wild nature) and estimations based on observations.

The allure of breaking speed records is understandable, but the true marvel lies in the biological adaptations that allow them to achieve even these remarkable figures. The focus shouldn't solely be on the absolute highest number, but on the incredible evolutionary journey that made such speed possible.

The Anatomy of a Speed Machine: How Do They Do It?

The cheetah's incredible speed isn't a fluke; it's the result of a highly specialized and refined evolutionary process. Every aspect of their physique has been molded to maximize acceleration, agility, and outright velocity. Let's break down the key components:

Sleek and Aerodynamic Body

The cheetah possesses a body that is the epitome of aerodynamic design. They are relatively slender with a deep chest, housing powerful lungs and a large heart. Their backbone is incredibly flexible, acting like a spring. This allows them to extend their stride dramatically, covering vast distances with each bound. When a cheetah runs, its hind legs can swing forward to land near its front paws, effectively doubling its stride length. This incredible flexibility is a hallmark of their speed.

Lightweight Frame and Long Legs

Compared to other big cats, cheetahs are comparatively lightweight. This reduced mass translates to less inertia, meaning they can accelerate more quickly. Their long, slender legs further contribute to their long strides, allowing them to cover more ground with each step. Think of it like a runner with long levers – they can generate more momentum.

Specialized Paws and Claws

Unlike most cats, cheetahs have semi-retractable claws. This means their claws are always slightly exposed, providing excellent traction, much like the cleats on a runner's shoes. These non-retractable claws allow them to grip the ground during high-speed pursuits, preventing them from slipping and enabling them to make sharp turns. Their paw pads are also tough and ridged, further enhancing grip.

The Tail: A Built-in Rudder

The cheetah's long, muscular tail is more than just an accessory; it's a vital component for balance and maneuverability. During high-speed chases, especially when making sharp turns to follow fleeing prey, the tail acts as a counterweight and rudder, allowing the cheetah to maintain its equilibrium and change direction with astonishing agility. Without this incredible tail, their ability to navigate high-speed turns would be severely compromised.

Powerful Respiratory and Circulatory Systems

Running at such extreme speeds requires an immense amount of oxygen. Cheetahs have adapted with enlarged nostrils, allowing for greater airflow. Their nasal passages are also longer, further increasing the

volume of air they can inhale. Coupled with their large lungs and powerful heart, they can efficiently deliver oxygen to their muscles, fueling their sprints. During a chase, their breathing rate can increase dramatically, reaching up to 150 breaths per minute!

The Hunt: Why Speed is Essential

The cheetah's incredible speed is not for show; it's a matter of survival. Their primary prey consists of fast-moving herbivores like gazelles and impalas, which are themselves capable of remarkable bursts of speed. To catch these agile animals, the cheetah needs to be faster and more agile.

The typical hunting strategy involves a stalk, followed by a lightning-fast chase. The cheetah will often use its spotted camouflage to get as close as possible to its unsuspecting prey before launching its explosive sprint. The chase itself is a high-stakes game of cat and mouse, where every second counts. The cheetah aims to trip its prey with its forelimbs, bringing it down before it can escape.

Limitations and Vulnerabilities

While their speed is their greatest asset, it also comes with significant limitations. As mentioned, cheetahs can only maintain their top speeds for short distances. This means that if they don't catch their prey quickly, they can become exhausted and vulnerable. They are also relatively small compared to other predators like lions and hyenas, and they often have their kills stolen by these larger carnivores.

Furthermore, the intense physical exertion of a high-speed chase puts immense strain on their bodies. They need a significant recovery period after each sprint. This is why they often retreat to the shade to rest and cool down, and why they typically eat their prey quickly before it attracts unwanted attention.

Cheetahs in the Modern World: Conservation Concerns

Sadly, despite their incredible adaptations, cheetah populations are facing significant threats. Habitat loss, prey depletion, and human-wildlife conflict are all contributing to a decline in their numbers. The very speed that makes them so magnificent also makes them vulnerable. As their natural habitats shrink and human settlements expand, the opportunities for successful hunts and safe breeding are diminishing.

Conservation efforts are underway to protect these iconic animals and their ecosystems. Understanding their biology, including their speed and hunting behaviors, is crucial for developing effective strategies to ensure their survival for future generations. This includes protecting their habitats, managing human-wildlife interactions, and supporting anti-poaching initiatives.

Beyond the Speed: The Intelligence and Social Nature of Cheetahs

While "how fast can cheetahs run?" is the headline question, it's worth remembering that these animals are more than just their speed. Cheetahs are surprisingly intelligent and exhibit complex social behaviors. While they are generally solitary hunters, mothers are incredibly dedicated to their cubs, teaching them

the skills necessary for survival, including hunting techniques. In some regions, cheetahs have also been observed forming small, cooperative groups, often composed of brothers, which can help them take down larger prey.

Their keen eyesight, coupled with their agility and speed, makes them formidable predators. But it's their adaptability and their role in the delicate balance of the savanna ecosystem that truly makes them remarkable.

Conclusion: A Marvel of Evolution

So, to reiterate, how fast can cheetahs run? Anywhere from 60 to 70 miles per hour (96 to 112 kph) in short, explosive bursts. But the answer is so much more than just a number. It's a testament to the power of evolution, a celebration of biomechanical ingenuity, and a reminder of the incredible diversity and wonder of the natural world. The cheetah is a living embodiment of speed, a marvel of nature that continues to fascinate and inspire us.

Next time you think of speed, picture that fleeting glimpse of spotted fur, a streak of pure power and grace. The cheetah's run is a phenomenon that deserves our admiration and our protection.

Understanding their capabilities helps us appreciate the intricate web of life and the vital importance of conserving these magnificent creatures for the future.

Cheetahs are renowned as the fastest land animals, capable of reaching breathtaking speeds that few species can match. In the wild, these sleek predators can accelerate from zero to 60 miles per hour in mere seconds—an acceleration faster than most sports cars. This remarkable velocity allows cheetahs to ambush prey during short, explosive sprints across open savannas and grasslands.

The Science Behind the Speed

The cheetah's extraordinary speed is not merely a matter of power but a product of specialized anatomy and biomechanics. Their lightweight frame, flexible spine, and long, muscular legs create a powerful spring-like mechanism that enhances stride length and frequency. Each bound can span up to 23 feet, and with up to five strides per second during full sprint, the cheetah achieves its peak velocities. Unlike other big cats that rely on brute strength, cheetahs optimize agility and acceleration, making them supremely efficient hunters in pursuit of fast-moving prey like gazelles and impalas.

How Fast Are They, Really?

While cheetahs are celebrated for reaching 60 mph, the full picture reveals a more nuanced reality. In short bursts—typically lasting between 20 to 30 seconds—they can sustain these extreme speeds, but maintaining such velocity drains energy quickly. Research indicates that a cheetah's top speed is rarely held for extended periods; instead, it relies on brief, high-intensity sprints to secure prey. Over longer distances, their speed drops significantly, making endurance a far smaller asset than explosive acceleration. Understanding these limits helps explain why cheetahs depend on stealth and surprise

rather than prolonged chases.

Applications and Conservation Implications

The cheetah's unmatched speed has inspired innovations in engineering, particularly in robotics and vehicle design, where biomimicry seeks to replicate its dynamic movement efficiency. Beyond technology, studying cheetah locomotion offers critical insights into evolutionary adaptations and the importance of preserving natural habitats. As human encroachment shrinks their range and disrupts prey availability, cheetahs face mounting challenges. Their speed, a defining trait, remains a powerful symbol of wild resilience, underscoring the urgent need for targeted conservation that protects not just individual animals but the ecosystems that sustain their extraordinary capabilities.

The Future of Cheetah Speed Research

Ongoing research continues to unravel the full complexity of cheetah propulsion. Advanced motion-capture technology and biomechanical modeling are revealing subtle nuances in muscle use, aerodynamics, and energy conservation. These findings not only deepen our understanding of one of nature's most remarkable athletes but also inform broader ecological studies on predator-prey dynamics. As scientists work to safeguard cheetah populations, insights into their speed and agility will remain vital—ensuring these incredible animals remain part of Earth's living legacy for generations to come.

Unleashing the Speed Demon: How Fast Can Cheetahs Really Run?

The cheetah, a creature synonymous with unparalleled speed, has captivated the human imagination for centuries. Its sleek, aerodynamic physique and explosive bursts of acceleration have cemented its status as the undisputed fastest land animal. But beyond the common knowledge that cheetahs are incredibly fast, the precise answer to "how fast can cheetahs run?" is far more nuanced and fascinating. This article delves deep into the science behind their astonishing velocity, exploring the physiological adaptations, hunting strategies, and the factors that influence their top speeds, offering a comprehensive and analytically rich perspective for both wildlife enthusiasts and those seeking SEO-friendly information on this magnificent predator.

The Apex of Terrestrial Speed: Defining the Cheetah's Velocity

When we talk about cheetah speed, we're referring to their absolute maximum achievable pace over short distances. While exact figures can vary depending on the individual, age, health, and environmental conditions, scientific consensus and extensive observation place the cheetah's top speed in the astonishing range of **60 to 70 miles per hour (97 to 113 kilometers per hour)**. Some studies have even recorded instances of cheetahs briefly exceeding 70 mph, pushing the boundaries of what was once thought possible for terrestrial locomotion. It's crucial to understand that these speeds are not sustained; they are a breathtaking, albeit fleeting, display of raw power and agility.

Physiological Marvels: The Anatomy of Speed

The cheetah's extraordinary speed isn't a happy accident; it's a testament to millions of years of evolutionary refinement. Every aspect of their anatomy is optimized for rapid acceleration and high-speed pursuits. Understanding these adaptations is key to comprehending their incredible velocity.

Semi-Retractable Claws: The Ultimate Traction Devices

Unlike most felines, a cheetah's claws are only semi-retractable. This unique feature acts like running spikes, digging into the ground with each stride to provide exceptional grip and prevent slippage during high-speed turns. This enhanced traction is absolutely vital for maintaining control and momentum when accelerating and maneuvering at breakneck speeds.

Flexible Spine: The Engine of Acceleration

The cheetah possesses a remarkably flexible spine, which acts as a powerful spring. During a sprint, this spine flexes and extends with each powerful stride, effectively increasing the length of their reach and propelling them forward with tremendous force. This "oversized" stride length, combined with their rapid cadence, is a cornerstone of their acceleration capabilities. Think of it like a coiled spring being released, generating immense power.

Long Legs and Light Build: Reducing Weight and Maximizing Stride

Cheetahs have disproportionately long legs relative to their body size. This anatomical feature allows for longer strides, covering more ground with each step. Furthermore, their overall build is incredibly light and slender, minimizing the energy expenditure required to move their mass at high speeds. This aerodynamic physique is perfectly suited for rapid locomotion.

Large Nasal Passages and Lungs: Fueling the Fire

Running at such extreme speeds demands an immense amount of oxygen. Cheetahs have evolved enlarged nasal passages and lungs, enabling them to inhale significantly more air with each breath. Their large heart and arteries also efficiently pump oxygenated blood throughout their bodies, supporting the intense metabolic demands of a sprint.

Tail as a Rudder: Steering and Balance at Speed

The cheetah's long, heavy tail plays a critical role in balance and steering during high-speed pursuits. It acts as a counterbalance, allowing the cheetah to make sharp turns and adjust its trajectory without losing momentum or falling over. This remarkable control is essential when chasing agile prey through varied terrain.

Hunting Strategy: The Sprint to Survival

The cheetah's incredible speed is not for show; it's a finely honed tool for survival. Their primary prey consists of medium-sized antelopes, such as gazelles and impalas, which are themselves built for speed. The cheetah's hunting strategy is entirely reliant on its explosive acceleration to close the distance quickly and overwhelm its prey before it can escape.

The Chase: A Calculated Risk

A typical cheetah hunt involves a stealthy stalk, getting as close as possible to its intended victim. Once within striking distance, the cheetah explodes into a burst of speed, covering the ground in a matter of seconds. The chase is often short, rarely exceeding a few hundred meters. The immense energy expenditure means cheetahs cannot sustain their top speed for long. If they don't catch their prey within this critical window, they are forced to abandon the chase, conserving their energy for another attempt.

Factors Influencing Cheetah Speed

While the 60-70 mph range represents the upper echelon of cheetah speed, several factors can influence how fast an individual cheetah can run on any given occasion:

Age and Health:

Young, healthy cheetahs are at their physical peak and will be capable of reaching their maximum speeds. Older cheetahs or those suffering from injuries or illness will naturally have reduced speed capabilities.

Terrain:

The type of ground surface significantly impacts speed. Smooth, firm ground provides optimal traction, allowing for the highest speeds. Rough, uneven terrain or soft sand can hinder their ability to accelerate and maintain top speed.

Environmental Conditions:

Factors like wind resistance and temperature can also play a role. While cheetahs are adapted to hot climates, extreme heat can lead to faster overheating and a potential reduction in sprint duration and intensity.

Motivation and Prey:

A cheetah's drive and the specific characteristics of its prey can influence the intensity of a chase. The presence of a particularly challenging or evasive target might push a cheetah to its absolute limits.

Comparing Cheetahs to Other Speedsters

To truly appreciate the cheetah's speed, it's helpful to compare it to other fast animals and even human athletes. While other predators, like lions and leopards, possess immense power and agility, they are not built for sustained high-speed pursuits in the same way. Birds of prey, like the peregrine falcon, are far faster in their dives, but their speed is achieved through gravity and a different form of locomotion. Even the fastest human sprinters, with their incredible training and conditioning, can only reach speeds around 27-28 mph, a fraction of what a cheetah can achieve.

Conservation Challenges: A Fast Life Facing Threats

Despite their incredible adaptations, cheetahs face significant conservation challenges, and their speed does not make them immune to threats. Habitat loss and fragmentation, human-wildlife conflict, and a decline in prey populations are major concerns. The very nature of their hunting strategy, which requires vast open spaces to achieve high speeds, makes them particularly vulnerable to human encroachment. Understanding the ecological niche and specific needs of this apex predator is crucial for effective conservation efforts.

The Myth vs. Reality: Understanding the Nuances of Cheetah Speed

It's important to distinguish between sustained speed and peak speed. While cheetahs are capable of phenomenal bursts, they are not endurance runners. Their anatomy is optimized for short, explosive sprints. The popular image of a cheetah running at its top speed for extended periods is a misnomer. The energy cost is simply too high.

Conclusion: An Enduring Symbol of Speed

So, how fast can cheetahs run? They can reach speeds of 60 to 70 miles per hour (97 to 113 kilometers per hour) in short, explosive bursts. This breathtaking velocity is a product of a highly specialized physiology, evolved over millennia for the specific demands of hunting agile prey in the open savannas. From their semi-retractable claws to their flexible spine and efficient respiratory system, every adaptation works in concert to create the ultimate terrestrial speed machine. While the exact figure may vary, the cheetah's status as the fastest land animal remains undisputed, a testament to the extraordinary power and elegance of nature's design. Continued research and conservation efforts are vital to ensure this magnificent creature continues to grace our planet with its unparalleled swiftness for generations to come.

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As digital resources become more common, digital literacy grows in importance. Learning how to evaluate sources, manage information, and use digital tools responsibly is now a core skill. Engaging with **How Fast Can Cheetahs Run** in digital format helps readers develop these competencies naturally through regular practice.

Perhaps the most meaningful impact of digital books lies in how they change attitudes toward learning. When access is easy, learning feels less like an obligation and more like an opportunity. Curiosity is rewarded rather than delayed. Readers are more likely to explore, question, and grow simply because the barriers are low.

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Questions & Answers About how fast can cheetahs run

No	Question	Answer
1	What's the top speed a cheetah can reach?	Cheetahs are the fastest land animals, capable of reaching astonishing speeds of up to 70 miles per hour (112 kilometers per hour) in short bursts.
2	How long can a cheetah maintain its top speed?	While incredibly fast, cheetahs can only sustain their maximum speed for very short distances, typically around 100-300 meters (330-985 feet).
3	Is it true that cheetahs can accelerate faster than most cars?	Absolutely! Cheetahs can accelerate from 0 to 60 miles per hour (0 to 96 kilometers per hour) in just about 3 seconds, which is faster than many sports cars.
4	What makes cheetahs so fast? What are their adaptations for speed?	Cheetahs have a unique anatomy for speed: a flexible spine for powerful strides, large lung capacity, enlarged heart, non-retractable claws for traction, and a long tail for balance.
5	How does a cheetah's speed compare to other fast animals?	Cheetahs are significantly faster than other land animals like lions (around 50 mph) and horses (around 55 mph). Even birds of prey in a dive are often slower than a cheetah on the ground.
6	Do cheetahs always run at their top speed?	No, cheetahs only use their top speed when hunting prey. They can run at slower speeds for general movement, but their bursts of extreme speed are reserved for predation.

7	Why don't cheetahs run faster, or for longer distances?	Running at such extreme speeds generates immense body heat. Cheetahs need to cool down quickly, and their bodies aren't designed for sustained high-intensity output over long distances.
8	Are there different speeds for male and female cheetahs?	Generally, males might be slightly faster due to larger muscle mass, but the difference is not significant enough to be a defining factor. Both sexes are incredibly fast.
9	What is the average speed of a cheetah during a hunt?	During a hunt, a cheetah will accelerate to its top speed, but the actual average speed during the chase can vary widely depending on the prey and the terrain, often fluctuating as they make turns.
10	Can cheetahs run on different surfaces?	Cheetahs are best adapted to open grasslands and savannas where they have clear paths to utilize their speed. Running on very rough or dense terrain would hinder their ability to reach top speeds.

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